

# Grammar summary: answer key

## Unit 1

1

- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1 'm not, 's       | 5 Are, are      |
| 2 Are, are, 'm, is | 6 Is, isn't, 's |
| 3 Is, is           | 7 is, 'm        |
| 4 is, 's           | 8 is, isn't, 's |

2

- 2 ... wife's name ...
- 3 Louise's son ...
- 4 ... Ranulph's stepson ...
- 5 Ranulph's daughter ...
- 6 Ranulph's distant cousins

3

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 1 Her  | 4 our   |
| 2 his  | 5 my    |
| 3 your | 6 their |

## UNIT 2

1

- |             |          |
|-------------|----------|
| 2 plants    | 6 cities |
| 3 families  | 7 boxes  |
| 4 addresses | 8 gloves |
| 5 brothers  |          |

2

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2 these | 4 These |
| 3 This  | 5 this  |

3

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1 that  | 4 that  |
| 2 Those | 5 Those |
| 3 those |         |

4

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 's            | 4 Is, isn't       |
| 2 Is, isn't, 's | 5 Are, aren't, 's |
| 3 Are, are, 's  |                   |

5

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| 2 of       | 6 on      |
| 3 in       | 7 between |
| 4 opposite | 8 to      |
| 5 on       |           |

## UNIT 3

1

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2 work       | 5 don't like |
| 3 don't have | 6 meet       |
| 4 live, have |              |

2

- 2 Where do your parents live?
- 3 What time do the shops close?
- 4 Do you go to work by bus?
- 5 What do people do in the evenings?
- 6 Where do you meet your friends?

3

- 2 He doesn't have children.
- 3 Does your husband work in an office?
- 4 Sarah studies archaeology at university.
- 5 Murad doesn't teach Arabic.
- 6 Does the bus stop on this street?

4

- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 2 goes       | 5 does, do      |
| 3 finishes   | 6 doesn't speak |
| 4 Does, live |                 |

## UNIT 4

1

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| 2 going    | 6 travelling |
| 3 dancing  | 7 doing      |
| 4 studying | 8 swimming   |
| 5 climbing |              |

2

- 1 On holiday Karla always reads books.
- 2 Luke doesn't often play computer games.
- 3 We often go to the theatre.
- 4 My life is never boring.
- 5 I usually have a snack in the afternoon.
- 6 He always watches TV after work.
- 7 We usually go for a walk on Sundays.
- 8 I sometimes go to art galleries in my lunch break.

3

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 can't speak | 6 can write   |
| 3 Can, play   | 7 can't sleep |
| 4 can drive   | 8 can take    |
| 5 can't see   |               |

## UNIT 5

1

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 2 a    | 6 any  |
| 3 some | 7 any  |
| 4 any  | 8 some |
| 5 an   |        |

2

- |            |        |
|------------|--------|
| 2 a lot of | 6 much |
| 3 many     | 7 much |
| 4 a lot of | 8 many |
| 5 much     |        |

## UNIT 6

1

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 2 was    | 6 was     |
| 3 was    | 7 weren't |
| 4 were   | 8 were    |
| 5 wasn't | 9 were    |

2

- |          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| 2 had    | 6 worked     |
| 3 went   | 7 discovered |
| 4 became | 8 made       |
| 5 lived  |              |

## UNIT 7

### 1

- |               |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| 1 did         | 5 did, didn't         |
| 2 did, didn't | 6 Did, did            |
| 3 Did, did    | 7 Did, didn't, didn't |
| 4 did, didn't | 8 Did, did            |

### 2

- 2 My car is older than your car.
- 3 Trains are more expensive than buses.
- 4 A bike is slower than a car.
- 5 Geese are faster than small birds.
- 6 Learning a language is more difficult than learning a musical instrument.
- 7 Male elephants are bigger than females.
- 8 My journey to work is longer than your journey to work.

### 3

- |                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 2 the oldest      | 6 the most expensive |
| 3 smallest        | 7 the most amazing   |
| 4 the best        | 8 the busiest        |
| 5 the most famous |                      |

## UNIT 8

### 1

- 2 I haven't got any climbing boots.
- 3 Has Lily got curly hair?
- 4 Her parents have got a furniture business.
- 5 Has your car got air-conditioning?
- 6 Have you got a new phone?
- 7 Rob and Helen haven't got children.
- 8 Our house has got two bathrooms.

### 2

- |                       |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 2 'm reading          | 6 doesn't like |
| 3 isn't working       | 7 'm making    |
| 4 Do you usually have | 8 are staying  |
| 5 are you waiting     |                |

## UNIT 9

### 1

- 2 are, going to see
- 3 Is, going to come
- 4 's going to write
- 5 Are, going to visit
- 6 'm not going to have
- 7 's going to study
- 8 'm not going to pay

### 2

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 2 To learn  | 6 To make  |
| 3 To change | 7 To see   |
| 4 To get    | 8 To drive |
| 5 To invite |            |

## UNIT 10

### 1

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2 's travelled    | 6 Have, cooked     |
| 3 has never used  | 7 hasn't read      |
| 4 've been        | 8 has never bought |
| 5 haven't written |                    |

### 2

- 1 Have you ever been, have, worked
- 2 've forgotten, was
- 3 Did you see, did, saw
- 4 did you do, came
- 5 did you learn, taught
- 6 Have you ever studied, I have, learned
- 7 's visited, have you ever travelled
- 8 Did you win, didn't, had

## UNIT 11

### 1

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 2 should wear   | 6 should get     |
| 3 should watch  | 7 shouldn't stay |
| 4 should learn  | 8 shouldn't go   |
| 5 shouldn't eat |                  |

### 2

- 1 c    2 a    3 b    4 b    5 c    6 a    7 c    8 c

### 3

- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| 2 thing | 6 some |
| 3 body  | 7 no   |
| 4 body  | 8 any  |
| 5 every |        |

## UNIT 12

### 1

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2 'll   | 6 'll   |
| 3 will  | 7 won't |
| 4 won't | 8 'll   |
| 5 won't |         |

### 2

- 1 We went to **the** Andes when we were in Argentina.
- 2 ✓
- 3 **The** Mississippi is the longest river in **the** United States.
- 4 Montblanc is the highest mountain in **the** Alps.
- 5 Would you like to go to Lanzarote in **the** Canary Islands?
- 6 Have you ever swum in **the** Atlantic Ocean?
- 7 I'd love to visit **the** Atacama Desert.