

# Grammar summary: answer key

## Unit 1

1

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 2 Do ... want  | 6 is wearing    |
| 3 is studying  | 7 Does ... know |
| 4 don't like   | 8 doesn't come  |
| 5 are changing |                 |

2

- |                 |                            |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 2 How do ... go | 6 Can ... go               |
| 3 Do ... dress  | 7 Why does ... wear        |
| 4 Are you       | 8 How many ... has ... got |
| 5 Who bought    |                            |

## Unit 2

1

- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 have sung, since    | 6 has worked, for       |
| 3 haven't been, since | 7 Has ... phoned, since |
| 4 have written, for   | 8 has toured, for       |
| 5 haven't seen, since |                         |

2

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 2 to listen | 7 telling     |
| 3 seeing    | 8 to buy      |
| 4 to visit  | 9 being       |
| 5 Acting    | 10 to perform |
| 6 buying    |               |

## Unit 3

1

- 2 was swimming, appeared  
3 was jogging, lost  
4 wasn't raining, didn't take  
5 was, were sleeping  
6 arrived, was shining  
7 were surfing, saw  
8 was, saw

2

- 2 swam, had seen  
3 hadn't arrived, woke  
4 flooded, had melted  
5 had broken, was  
6 hadn't reached, hit  
7 sold, had sailed  
8 became, had seen

## Unit 4

1

- 2 We will possibly pay to drive on all roads.  
3 It probably won't  
4 will certainly live.  
5 will definitely make  
6 Life expectancy for people in the West will possibly be 100 years.  
7 will probably be  
8 there definitely won't

2

- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 2 I'll          | 6 I'll get         |
| 3 I won't spend | 7 I'm going to buy |
| 4 is doing      | 8 are you flying   |
| 5 I'll have     |                    |

## Unit 5

1

- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 I haven't seen     | 6 did you get to  |
| 2 Have you been      | 7 I went          |
| 3 I've just got back | 8 I've heard      |
| 4 were you           | 9 I didn't have   |
| 5 I spent            | 10 It was too far |

2

- 2 has raised, has been walking  
3 have been coming, has increased  
4 hasn't been travelling, has seen  
5 have completed, have you been training

## Unit 6

1

- 2 have to / must  
3 cannot / can't / are not allowed to  
4 mustn't  
5 don't have to  
6 should  
7 can / are allowed to  
8 must

2

- 2 recommend, will buy  
3 comes, will feel  
4 will get, eat  
5 won't eat, lose  
6 arrive, will do  
7 won't change, see  
8 will do, start

## Unit 7

1

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 2 a | 6 b |
| 3 c | 7 a |
| 4 b | 8 c |
| 5 c |     |

2

- 2 didn't use to have  
3 Did ... use to be  
4 used to play (would often play)  
5 did ... use to work  
6 didn't use to go  
7 used to tell (would tell)  
8 used to eat (would eat)

## Unit 8

1

- 2 may / might / could be
- 3 can't live / be living
- 4 may / might have
- 5 must recognise
- 6 can't be
- 7 may / might not see
- 8 must be coming

2

- |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 2 may have      | 6 might have |
| 3 must have     | 7 can't have |
| 4 might have    | 8 could have |
| 5 couldn't have |              |

## Unit 9

1

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 your      | 5 all       |
| 2 every     | 6 an        |
| 3 the       | 7 (correct) |
| 4 (correct) | 8 a         |

2

- 2 The Allied National Bank was bought by Sir Alfred Green last month.
- 3 Will a new factory be built in order to create new jobs?
- 4 Fair-trade crafts are being produced in this village now.
- 5 Were MP3 players being made by MusoTech & Co last year?
- 6 The project can't be completed in less than two years.
- 7 Not so many TW computers will be bought next year.
- 8 J C Bookshops has been sold to Waterwells to raise money for the company.

## Unit 10

1

- 2 There's the man who (that) flew round the world in a balloon.
- 3 That's the cave where four explorers slept.
- 4 She's the girl whose arm was operated on.
- 5 It's the time of day when the patient helpline is busiest.
- 6 Here is the boat which (that) they crossed the Atlantic in.
- 7 This is the woman who (that) climbed Everest.
- 8 We saw the device which (that) treats headaches.

2

- 2 passed, would go
- 3 wouldn't have, didn't need
- 4 Would ... live, had
- 5 liked, would go
- 6 Would ... reverse, wanted
- 7 had, would ... take
- 8 were (was), would rest

## Unit 11

1

- 2 Anita said (that) she would read the news report the next day.
- 3 Joe said that he had visited the Amazon rain forest on his trip to South America the year before.
- 4 Adele asked if she could give me a donation for charity.
- 5 Nathan said he had just seen the documentary about endangered languages of the world.
- 6 Michelle said that she had been making improvements to the website the day before.
- 7 Simon asked if I had ever met anyone from Peru.
- 8 Manuela said they were meeting the local government representative the next day.

2

- 2 Sarah asked if she could borrow my laptop next day.
- 3 Caroline told me to upload those reports onto the website.
- 4 Martin reminded me to take my mobile phone the following week.
- 5 Jack promised to connect me to the Internet the following / next morning.
- 6 Hannah invited me to go to stay with her the following weekend.
- 7 Adam admitted that he had been wrong the night before.
- 8 Martina asked where I was going on Saturday.

## Unit 12

1

- 2 shouldn't have told
- 3 could have got
- 4 should have come
- 5 should have asked
- 6 couldn't have taken

2

- 2 would have found, hadn't lost
- 3 Would ... have planned, had known
- 4 had prepared, would have succeeded
- 5 would have been, had understood
- 6 would ... have done, had attacked
- 7 wouldn't have felt, had read
- 8 had wanted, would have welcomed